We Know Wealth Tech

DEEP KNOWLEDGE & STRONG RELEVANCE WITHIN THE WEALTH TECH ECOSYSTEM



TECHNOLOGY GROUP

JANUARY 2025



D.A. Davidson Wealth Tech Industry Update - January 2025

Happy new year all! A lot to look forward to this year - we're particularly excited about what we're seeing in the world of Wealth Tech. Major themes continue to take centerstage: an increasing focus on mass automated advice personalization through innovative technologies like Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Big Data; the continued streamlining of historically cumbersome middle- and back-office workflows; increasing consolidation of fragmented wealth information as advisors look to converge legacy documentation into a centralized view across asset classes; a growing emphasis on environmental, social and governance (ESG) focused investing; data analytics to provide deeper client insights; the integration and allocation of digital assets into long-term investment strategies - amongst a few.

These sound like themes we have all heard before - but now we're starting to see real business impacts as an increasing number of firms continue to expand their next-gen technology strategies into production - especially from a transactional point of view (more on that below).

Key developments in the Wealth Tech ecosystem as they play out in the transaction world:

- Personalization: Companies are utilizing AI to tailor investment recommendations and financial planning based on individual client needs and goals (e.g. Apex Fintech Solutions' acquisition of FinTron, Oct-24)
- Streamlining: Wealth Tech platform looking to reduce operational friction to reduce cost, mitigate risk exposure and accelerate ability to drive services into production (e.g. Genstar Capital's majority recapitalization of Docupace, Jul-24)
- Wealth Centralization: Advanced data analysis platforms are used to map, manage and report on alternative assets allowing advisors closer access to centralize a full picture of client wealth across asset classes (e.g. iCapital's acquisition of AltExchange, Oct-24)
- ESG Investing: There's a growing demand for investment options that align with environmental, social and governance principles (e.g. Dcycle's €6M Series A, Dec-24)
- **Digital Asset Integration**: Traditional wealth management firms are exploring ways to incorporate cryptocurrencies and other digital assets into their offerings (e.g., Robinhood's acquisition of BitStamp, Jun-24)

All this leads to acquisitions and strategic investments increasingly becoming a critical component to catalyzing growth strategies, and in turn - more transaction activity. **In this report**, we also highlight key takeaways of the Wealth Tech M&A and capital raising environment:

- Wealth Tech M&A transactions globally have continued their momentum from the end of the summer:
 - The mid-stage strategic buyers are being slightly more aggressive in their valuation metrics as many are looking to capture early performance momentum from recent investments
 - The larger stage strategics are back in earnest having missed out to PE over the last few years

Nonetheless it's good to see buyers, investors and sellers back at the table in earnest. Feel free to reach out if you'd like to hear more on what we're seeing or if we could be helpful, we look forward to speaking with you.



Michael Maxworthy, Managing Director D.A. Davidson Technology Investment Banking



Tom Selby, Managing Director D.A. Davidson Technology Investment Banking

D.A. DAVIDSON'S FINTECH, DATA & ANALYTICS SENIOR BANKERS



Aalap Merchant Co-Head, Technology Group



Vice President



J0:

Joseph Tamburello Vice President



Our Services

M&A ADVISORY

Advising clients through a range of M&A strategies including sell-side and buy-side acquisitions, mergers, and divestitures - working with both strategic and financial parties across our global network

PUBLIC EQUITY

Tailored public financing solutions including IPOs, ATMs, PIPEs, and Preferred Securities Offerings - distributed through hundreds of institutional relationships and a broad network to bring your story to investors

PRIVATE PLACEMENTS

 PLACEMENTS
 A

 Curated private offerings to
 Services f

carefully selected and vetted parties, including institutional investors

ADVISORY Services for companies and

CORPORATE

executives looking for experience, product knowledge and guidance

Our Industries



Delivering Superior Outcomes For Our Clients





DEAL VALUE

M&A TRANSACTIONS

50+

60+ DEBT & EQUITY FINANCINGS



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ATLANTA, GEORGIA

AUSTIN, TEXAS

BOCA RATON, FLORIDA

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DENVER, COLORADO

GREAT FALLS, MONTANA

ORANGE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

NEW YORK, NEW YORK (X2)

PORTLAND, OREGON

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

TORONTO, ONTARIO

WASHINGTON, D.C.



FRANKFURT, GERMANY

HAMBURG, GERMANY

HELSIN<u>KI, FINLAND</u>

LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN



Advisory Platform Supported by Robust Transaction Capabilities

1. Public Markets

Tailored public markets equity financing and market connectivity

Senior-level expertise and attention providing clients flexibility through a range of solutions and hundreds of institutional relationships

- Initial Public Offerings (IPOs)
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- Preferred Securities Offerings
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Our team works with hundreds of funds across the globe. bringing an unwavering focus to helping middle market private equity firms and family offices generate returns for their investors

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Amy Johnson Managing Director

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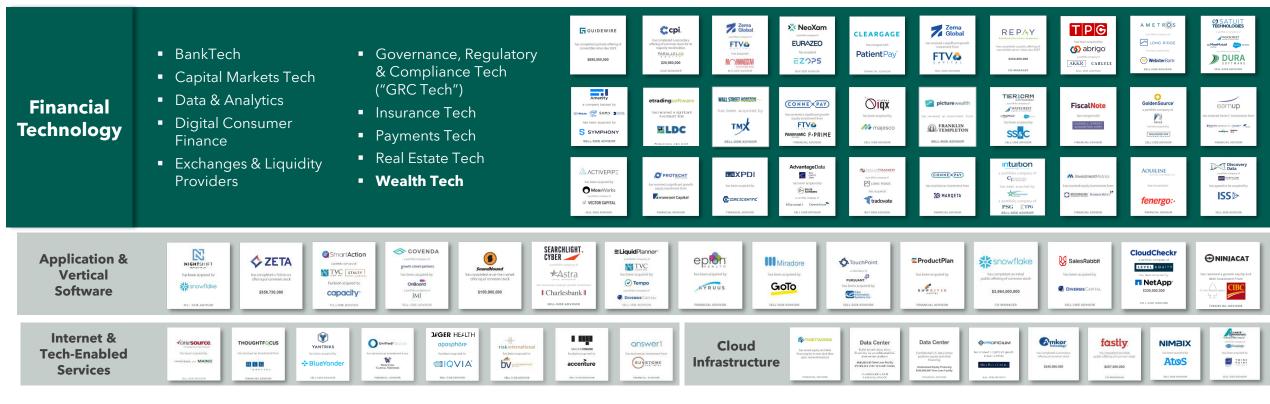
Stefan Mattern Managing Partner, MCF Corporate Finance

Christoph Bregulla Erik Pettersson Partner, MCF Partner, MCF Corporate Corporate Finance Finance









Bringing Scale To Your Deal



TRANSACTIONS SINCE 2020



IN TRANSACTION VALUE **SINCE 2020**



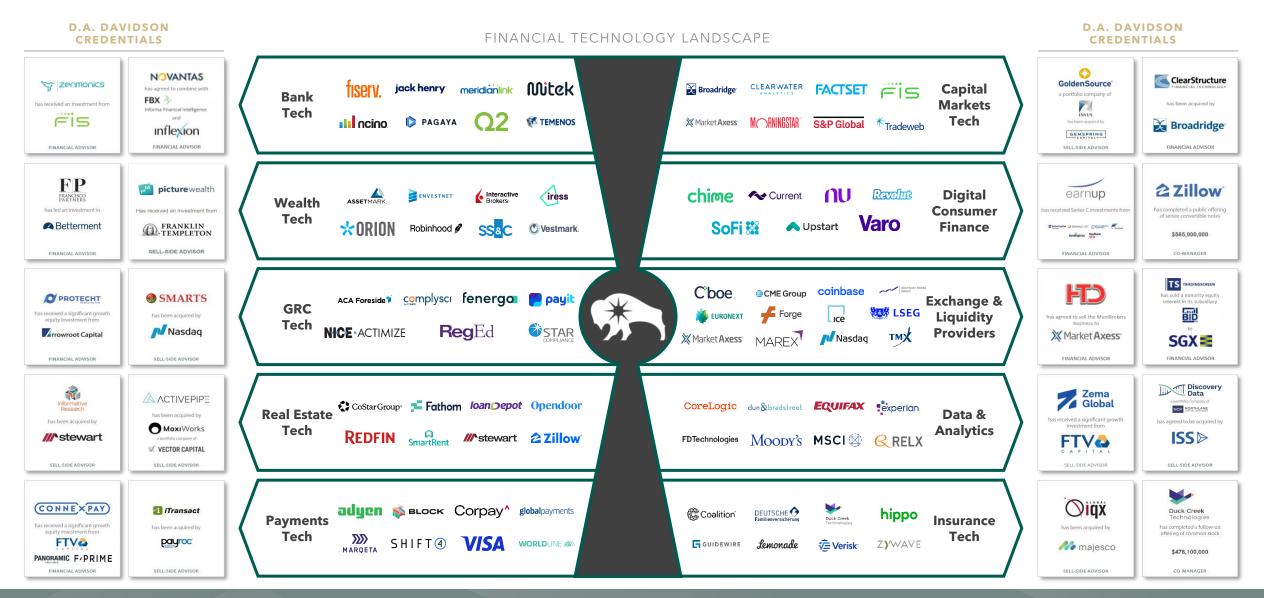
INVESTMENT BANKING PROFESSIONALS

Note: Figures represent Technology group performance since 2020 (as of September 30, 2024)



Broad Coverage Across The Financial Technology Landscape

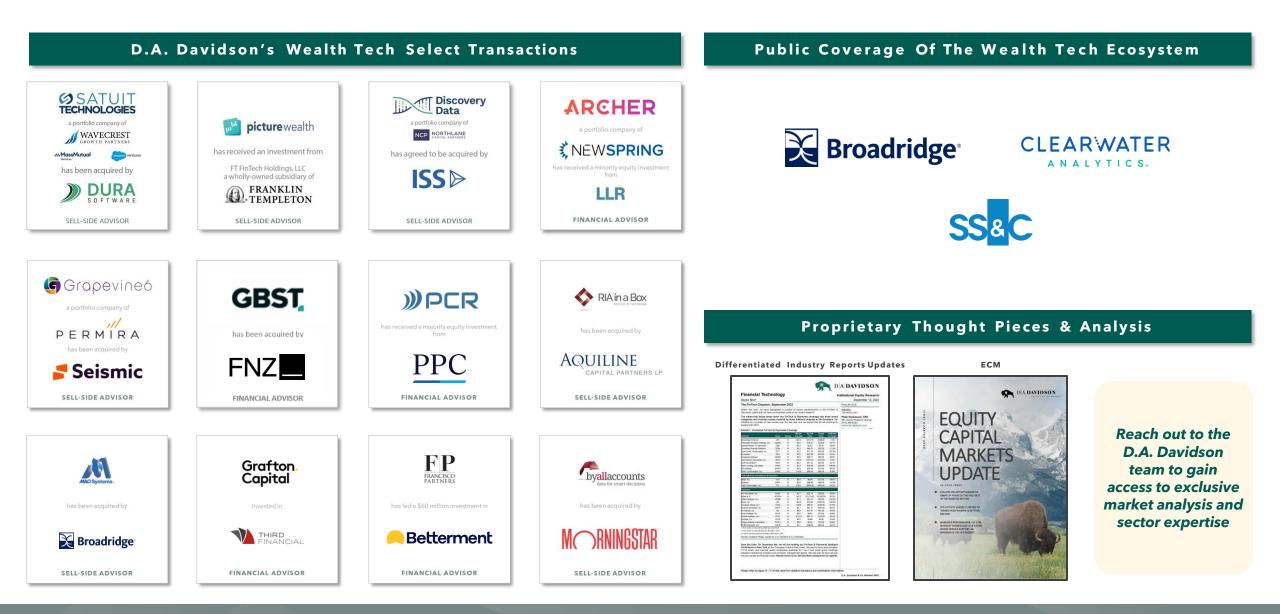
Deep relationships and transactional experience in all relevant Financial Technology sectors



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Extensive Experience Advising Across The Wealth Tech Landscape



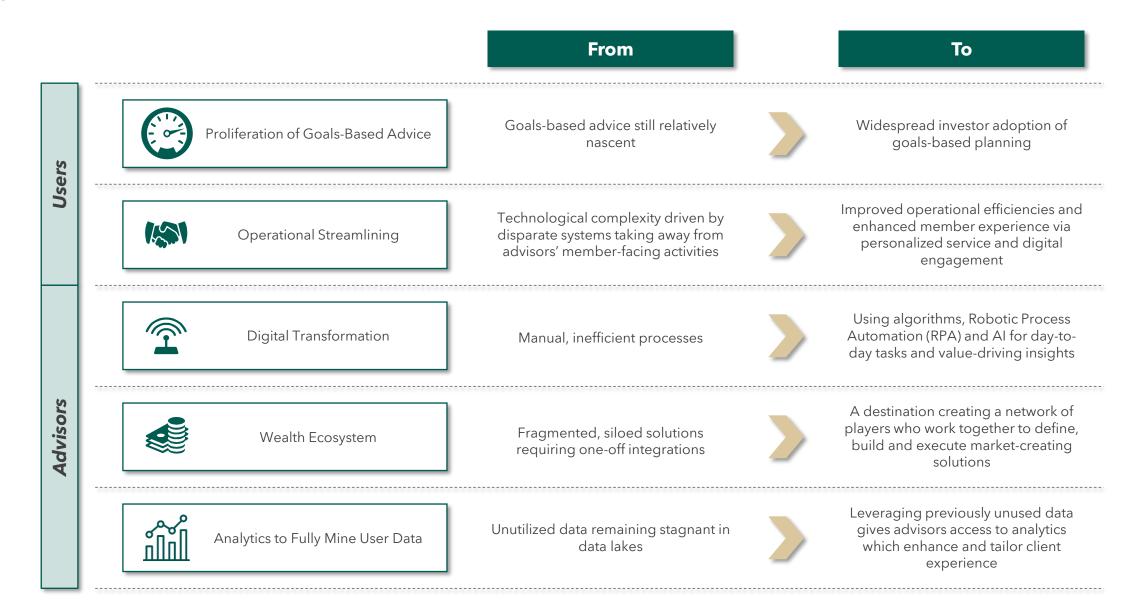
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We Are Seeing Key Trends Shaping The Wealth Tech Industry



The Wealth Tech Industry Continues To Undergo Foundational And Paradigm Shifts...



Mathebra Chain Persists TodayThough Fragmentation Across The Value Chain Persists Today

			CRM
	Relationship Management		Proposal & IPS
			FinPlan & Risk
Front			Portfolio Construction
Office	Onboarding		Account Opening
			Funding / ACATs
			Manager Research
L L	Model Management		Model Building
Ť.			Model Delivery
			Portfolio Accounting
	Portfolio Management		Restrictions
Middle			Reconciliation
Office			Drift Reporting
	Rebalancing		Order Generation
			Tax Optimization
L I			Pre-Trade Compliance
Y	Trading / Clearing / Custody		Order Management
			Execution & Allocations
			Data Consolidation
Back	Performance Reporting		Performance Calculation
Office			Client Portal
			Billing
	Client Management		Document Management
			Post-Trade Compliance





Technology Disruption Has Served As The Principal Catalyst To Drive Mass Evolution Across The Industry

Early 20th Century - 1995

Traditional Brokerage Model

- First index fund founded in 1971 by Wells Fargo
- First ETF is created, the Standard & Poor's Depository Receipts (SPY)
- Heavily reliant on human capital for account management
- High cost of investing; commission charges
 hundreds of dollars/year
- Wealth managed by specialists
- Reliance on personal relationship with wealth manager for information

- <18% of U.S. households financial assets in Investment Funds
- ~1,200 investment funds with ~\$370B total net assets
- U.S. household Net Worth ~\$30T (1995)

1996 - 2010

Online Brokerage / Wealth

- Online is the primary method of account management
- Commission charges typically a flat fee per trade basis
- Difficult to maintain as investors required to manage their own wealth
- Limited access to research and other professional services
- ETF inflows exceed mutual fund inflows for the first time

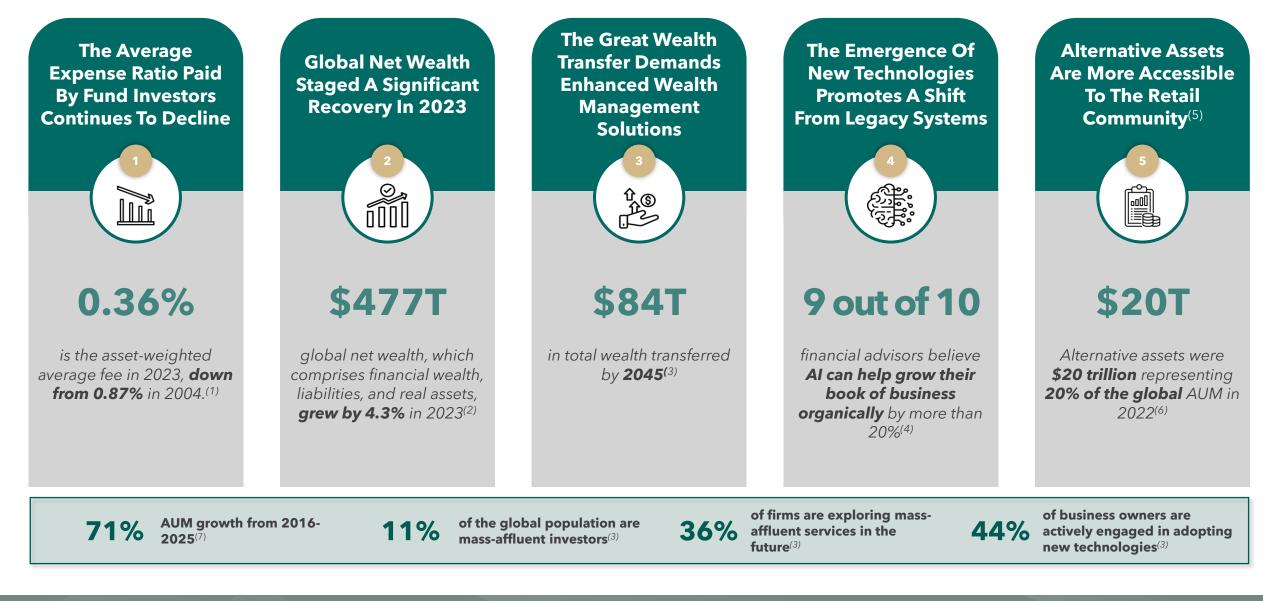
- ~20% of U.S. households financial assets in Investment Funds
- ~16,000 investment funds with ~\$13T of total net assets
- U.S. household Net Worth ~\$62T (2010)

2011 - Present

Wealth Management 3.0

- Enhanced user experiences driven by technology advancements: mobile apps, APIs, cloud, blockchain, AI, robo-advisors etc.
- Growing opposition toward management fees / commissions amongst Millennial and Gen-Z generations
- Further leveraging technology and Al across the broader wealth management workflow
- Continued proliferation of the Great Wealth Transfer and increasing importance of practice management
- Democratization of alternative asset classes has led to an increased demand within the retail community
- ~32% of U.S. households financial assets in Investment Funds
- ~16,000 investment funds with ~\$34T total net assets
- U.S. household Net Worth ~\$164T (2Q2024)

Multiple Trends Are Driving Innovation And Rapid Change In The Wealth Tech Ecosystem



Sources: 1) Morningstar: Data as of Dec. 31, 2023; 2) Boston Consulting Group (Global Wealth Report 2024); 3) WealthMosaic: "\$84 Trillion in Wealth Transfers Through 2045; 4) Accenture.com: "Al in wealth management: All systems go"; 5) Bain & Company: Why Private Equity Is Targeting Individual Investors; 6) The Wealth Mosaic: WealthTech 2024 Report; 7) PWC: "Global assets under management set to rise to \$145.4 trillion by 2025"

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Efficiency Gains, Increased Regulation and Competition Are Driving Fee Compression...

Key Drivers Contributing To Fee Compression

Asset Allocation Advice

 Asset managers are dropping fees on investment products to near zero - choosing instead to charge for asset allocation, a task traditionally performed by the wealth manager

Automation

Automation lowers the cost of transactions, bringing down fees in totality

Greater Regulation

 Regulation "formalizes" the buying process and creates demand for low-cost passive products

Robo-Competition

 Competition and services in the robo-advice marketplace are gaining traction as Millennial and Gen-Z investors have deprioritized the need for human interaction

Looking Forward

- Industry pricing has been under pressure for some time, and clients are becoming more conscious of value and, thanks to greater transparency, increasingly discerning about investment charges
- Technology-created new layers of transparency and access will pressure financial advisors to implement competitive fee arrangements
- The emergence of less expensive alternatives is causing clients to question fees at a growing rate. Nearly half of discretionary wealth management clients are dissatisfied with the fees they pay and do not trust they are being charged fairly
- The shift from active to passive investing (as fewer active managers are beating their benchmark indices) have marked a decline in annual fees
- Fees for products and advice will continue to compress in 2024. Product manufacturers will feel the pressure of a more efficient, diversified and competitive marketplace



...With Material Divergence In Impact Across Asset Classes

Investor's Average Fund Costs By Asset-Weighted Average Fees (%)

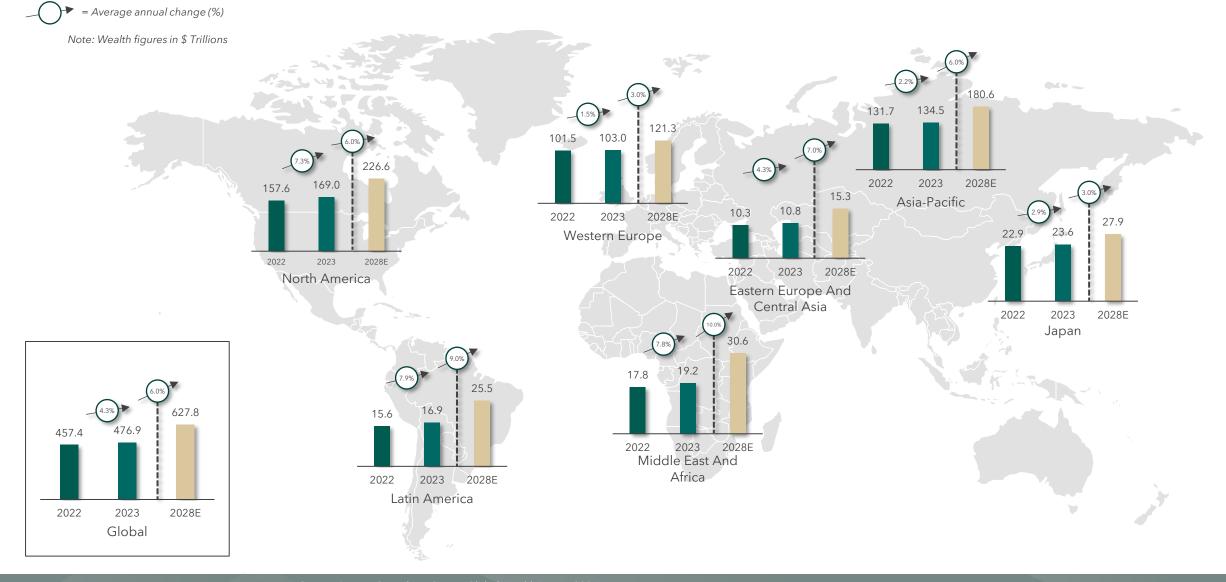


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Private Financial Wealth Continues To Grow Globally, Surpassing \$477 Trillion





The Great Wealth Transfer Is Creating New Opportunity For RIAs

THE GREAT WEALTH TRANSFER DEMANDS ENHANCED WEALTH MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS

The inevitable and ever-talked about Great Wealth Transfer is imminent: over \$84T in total wealth will be transferred by 2045. This will result in a new kind of investor, one born in the digital age, bringing a desire for more investing choices, faster results and reporting and the enhancement of digital tools. In tandem with more augmented investing capabilities, the demand for wealth management services continues to grow at an extraordinary pace. The demand for wealth management services is projected to double to be worth more than \$500B by 2030. Investment advisors need to be prepared for the growing changes within in the industry in the coming years, or face obsolescence.

DRAMATIC TRANSFER OF WEALTH & GROWTH IN AUM

40% of investors globally have not formalized an inheritance plan

\$73T in assets will be transferred to heirs by 2045 with the residual going to non-profits 75%

of millennial and Gen Z investors believe solely investing in traditional stocks and bonds cannot generate above average returns

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INCREASED NEED FOR ENHANCED INVESTMENT PRODUCTS & OFFERINGS

ESG Offerings	Personalized ESG solutions will become critical in winning new, younger investors
Private Markets	The rapid growth and outperformance of private markets is spurring Wealth Tech companies to broaden access to private equity and debt
Digital Assets	Many advisors expect to invest between 1-5% of clients' portfolios in digital assets over the next 5 years
Retirement Solutions	Younger investors desire innovative decumulation solutions to maintain a comfortable standard of living

Generative AI And Emerging Technologies Are Accelerating Innovation Within Wealth Tech

THE EMERGENCE OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES PROMOTES A SHIFT FROM LEGACY SYSTEMS

Al and process automation present opportunities to drive efficiencies in retail client onboarding and services. Furthermore, automated "robo" portfolio construction and rebalancing are accelerating fee compression

Two areas offering opportunity for Wealth Tech innovation include:

- 1) An easy, neo-bank / robo-investing app that can identify high earners likely to accumulate significant investment assets and provide the option to access advisor assistance without creating a new account and a notable jump in fees
- 2) The creation and administration of diversified, low-risk, structured products with a narrower dispersion of potential returns as a "stay-rich" alternative to the traditional 60% / 35% / 5% allocation

For advisors, the role of technology is to enable stronger tools to make their daily roles more efficient, accessible, and connected to broader business processes (products, research, content, planning, etc.) Using new technologies around AI and ML is increasingly being looked at as a real opportunity to promote personalization and offer insight that benefits the client and advisor. Ultimately, the wealth management community must effectively leverage technology in all business areas to survive and thrive.



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Alternative Asset Strategies Are Coming To Focus As Technology Exponentially Democratizes Non-Institutional Access

PRIVATE CREDIT IS ONE OF THE FASTEST GROWING ALTERNATIVE ASSET CLASSES

- Private capital has generated a handsome return for investors of the past decade, although there was a recent performance dip in 2024
- Private credit assets continue to experience double-digit annual growth, reaching more than \$2.1 trillion in 2023⁽¹⁾ globally
- Private credit financing has captivated on waning bank lending and lackluster public market debt issuance



PRIVATE EQUITY IS NOW TARGETING INDIVIDUAL INVESTORS

- 60% believe a half-point cut by the Fed would increase private equity deal making⁽²⁾
- Blackstone sees potential to expand retail capital from \$200 billion to \$500 billion⁽³⁾
- KKR expects between 30% and 50% of new capital raised over the next few years to come from the private wealth channel⁽³⁾
- Apollo seeks to raise \$50 billion in retail capital cumulatively from 2022 through 2026⁽³⁾

DIGITAL ASSETS ARE INCREASING IN POPULARITY IN THE INVESTOR COMMUNITY

- 43% of traditional hedge funds whether invested or not in digital assets are seeing increased interest from institutional clients⁽⁴⁾
- Family offices and high-net-worth individuals remain the largest investor categories in digital asset focused hedge funds, followed by fund of funds
- Asset and wealth management organizations look to tokenization to democratize finance: PWC expects tokenized funds to surge to over \$317 billion in 2028, growing at a 51% CAGR⁽⁴⁾



HEDGE FUNDS AS A LIQUID ALTERNATIVE ASSET CONTINUE TO GROW

- Hedge funds delivered a total return of 8% in 2023⁽⁵⁾
- Hedge funds' AUM surpassed \$4 trillion, marking a new historical high⁽⁵⁾
- Wealth Tech platforms like iCapital Network and CAIS are making it easier for retail investors to access hedge funds

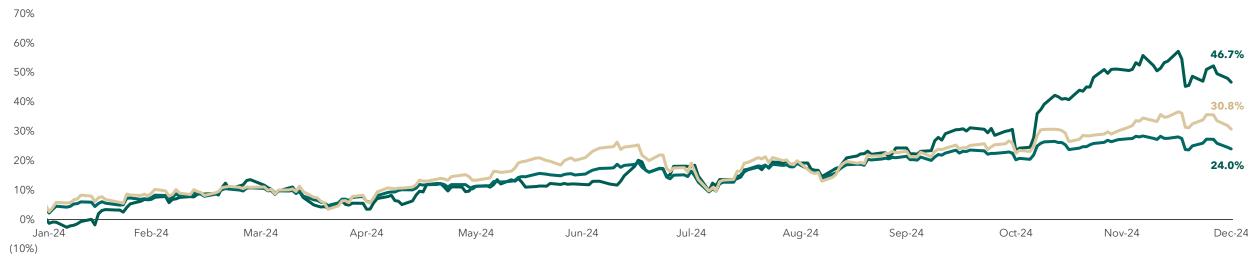
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Sources: 1) Deloitte 2025 investment management outlook; 2) 2024 KPMG M&A PE Outlook; 3) Bain & Company: Why Private Equity Is Targeting Individual Investors; 4) PWC 2024 Asset & Wealth Management Report; 5) JP Morgan Alternative Investments Global Research 2024; CapIQ, PitchBook as of 11/27/2024; D.A. Davidson Proprietary Research

Public Markets Are Showing Signs Of Resurgence Over The Last 12 Months



-D.A. Davidson Wealth Tech Index -S&P 500 -NASDAQ Composite

D.A. Davidson Wealth Tech Index	Marke	et Data		Operating Metrics						Valuation Metrics			
D.A. Davidson wealth Tech Index	Market	Enterprise	Reve	nue	Revenue Growth	Gross	Margin	EBITDA	Margin	EV/Re	venue	EV/E	BITDA
(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Сар	Value	CY2024P	CY2025P	CY24P-25P	2024P	2025P	2024P	2025P	2024P	2025P	2024P	2025P
Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc. (BR)	\$26,428	\$29,937	\$6,663	\$7,078	6%	30%	32%	25%	23%	4.5x	4.2x	18.2x	18.3x
SS&C Technologies Holdings, Inc. (SSNC)	18,770	25,505	5,840	6,165	6%	60%	60%	39%	40%	4.4x	4.1x	11.2x	10.4x
Robinhood Markets, Inc. (HOOD)	32,937	10,740	2,785	3,213	15%	94%	94%	45%	47%	3.9x	3.3x	8.6x	7.2x
SEI Investments Company (SEIC)	10,632	9,734	2,123	2,290	8%	55%	55%	32%	33%	4.6x	4.3x	14.4x	12.9x
Clearwater Analytics Holdings, Inc. (CWAN)	6,291	6,109	446	534	20%	90%	91%	32%	34%	13.7x	11.4x	42.8x	33.7x
Iress Limited (IRE)	1,039	1,251	372	369	(1%)	84%	86%	22%	24%	3.4x	3.4x	15.4x	14.1x
Allfunds Group plc (ALLFG)	3,186	925	643	676	5%	100%	100%	67%	67%	1.4x	1.4x	2.2x	2.1x
Enfusion, Inc. (ENFN)	972	971	203	239	18%	69%	69%	21%	23%	4.8x	4.1x	22.7x	17.4x
75th Percentile					17%	93%	93%	43%	45%	4.7x	4.2x	21.6x	18.0x
Median													13.5x
Mean					10%	73%	73%	35%	36%	5.1x	4.5x	16.9x	14.5x
25th Percentile					5%	56%	56%	23%	23%	3.5x	3.4x	9.2x	8.0x





M&A Within The Wealth Tech Ecosystem Is Highlighted By Strategic Acquisitions And Take-Privates

Date	Target	Acquirer(s) / Investor(s)	Target Business Description	Enterprise Value (\$M)
Nov-24	TradePMR	Robinhood 🖉	Provider of technology, brokerage and custodial services intended to help independent financial advisors reach their goals	\$300
Nov-24	aixigo		Developer of wealth management platform designed to offer investment advisory and portfolio management to its clients	\$155
Oct-24	ALTEXCHANGE	iCapital.	A leading Al-driven technology firm transforming alternative investment data aggregation, management, and reporting for financial advisors and asset managers	Undisclosed
Oct-24	FinTron	Fintech Solutions"	A cutting-edge financial technology and design agency that specializes in creating high-end digital experiences for investors and advisors globally	Undisclosed
Sep-24	ASSETMARK.	GTCR	Turnkey asset management platform for financial advisors specifically tailored to help investors achieve their life goals	\$2,700
Sep-24	SPACESHIP	•етого•	Operator of a web-based financial investing platform intended to offer a diversified portfolio of investments	\$55
Aug-24	PURΣFΔCTS	GROWTH CURVE	Provider of software and consulting services intended for the global wealth management industry	\$210
Aug-24	hearsay	(XE) XT	Developer of a client engagement platform designed to help financial advisors grow business relationships	\$220
Jul-24	Docupace		Developer of cloud-based software intended to serve wealth management firms to store their documents in a secure cloud-based vault that is always prepared for an audit	\$400
Jun-24	ENVESTNET	BainCapital	Provider of wealth-management technology and solutions to registered investment advisors, banks, broker/dealers, and other firms	\$4,500
Jun-24	Bitstamp	Robinhood 🖉	Operator of an online trading marketplace intended to offer reliable and easy-to-use services for bitcoin exchange	\$200



M&A Within The Wealth Tech Ecosystem Is Highlighted By Strategic Acquisitions And Take-Privates (Cont'd.)

Date	Target	Acquirer(s) / Investor(s)	Target Business Description	Enterprise Value (\$M)
Jun-24	Turnkey Asset Management Platform	ASSETMARK.	Portfolio of wealth management assets based in London, United Kingdom. The portfolio consists of assets worth \$12 billion	Undisclosed
Jun-24	🍏 ET Money	ONE %	Operator of a non-brokerage digital platform for wealth management, intended to simplify the financial journey of retail consumers	\$44
Jun-24	copperleaf	IFS	Provider of AI-powered enterprise decision analytics. It serves companies managing critical infrastructure, including physical and digital assets	\$701
May-24		FE fundinfo	Provider of digitalization systems intended to provide legally secure securities business for banks and savings banks. The company offers bank systems for the automation and digitalization of the savings bank's securities business, thereby providing sales support options asset managers and issuers	Undisclosed
May-24	AdvisorTarget	Broadridge	Operator of a financial news platform intended to save investors time and money by getting them the necessary information	Undisclosed
May-24	HARVEST	1 montagu	Developer of front-office wealth management software for retail banks, private banks, insurance companies and independent financial advisors	Undisclosed
Apr-24	MIRADOR	iCapital.	Provider of financial services intended to serve wealth managers, endowments, foundations, family offices, and corporations	Undisclosed
Mar-24	FactEntry		Operator of a fixed-income research platform intended to improve information monitoring through quality research and data management	Undisclosed
Mar-24	AdvisorArch	Fintech Solutions"	Developer of portfolio management software intended to serve financial advisors. The company offers rebalancing automation, direct indexing, goal-based automation, model management, and customizable client settings	Undisclosed
Dec-23	SATUIT TECHNOLOGIES	DURA SOFTWARE	Developer of client relationship management (CRM) and reporting software designed to manage and implement asset management processes	Undisclosed
Nov-23	Pontera	ICONIO Crowth Standard G Hanged Lightespeed	Provider of a platform that works across account types and integrates with leading portfolio management software, enabling advisors to protect client data and remain compliant	\$490







About D.A. Davidson

D.A. Davidson provides investment banking, wealth management, nationally-recognized research, and advisory services – with an 87-year track record of excellence

D.A. Davidson is headquartered in Great Falls, Montana, with a growing footprint across 30 states

Our Differentiated Approach

We focus on building relationships with companies we believe in, relationships in which the value greatly exceeds the total of the transactions we've completed on our clients' behalf

As a 100% employee-owned company, we don't need to rush clients to meet quarterly goals. Our vision is for the long-term

National Leadership Across Three Lines of Business

EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS

Executing transactions and conducting research across verticals

Solutions backed by industry expertise and experience across including consumer, diversified industrials, financial institutions, and technology verticals

- Investment Banking
- Institutional Research
- Sales & Trading

WEALTH MANAGEMENT

Providing trusted advice through life's key moments

Straightforward advice and personalized strategies and solutions to help plan for, and work towards, clients' financial objectives

- Wealth & estate planning
- Retirement planning
- Investment and Portfolio Management

FIXED INCOME CAPITAL MARKETS

A leader in fixed income financing and distribution

Nationally-recognized leader in raising capital through fixed income banking, distribution, and repository strategy

- Public Finance underwriting, debt financing, placement agent, and consultation
- Sales & Trading bond market investing and strategies

Our **Results**



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M&A ADVISORY

Advising clients through a range of M&A strategies including sell-side and buy-side acquisitions, mergers, and divestitures - working with both strategic and financial parties across our global network

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PRIVATE PLACEMENTS

CORPORATE ADVISORY

Curated private offerings to carefully selected and vetted parties, including institutional investors

Services for companies and executives looking for experience, product knowledge and guidance

Our **Industries**



Delivering Superior Outcomes For Our Clients





DEAL VALUE



50+



DEBT & EQUITY FINANCINGS



D|A|**DAVIDSON**

ATLANTA, GEORGIA

AUSTIN, TEXAS

BOCA RATON, FLORIDA

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DENVER, COLORADO

GREAT FALLS, MONTANA

ORANGE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

NEW YORK, NEW YORK (X2)

PORTLAND, OREGON

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

TORONTO, ONTARIO

WASHINGTON, D.C.



FRANKFURT, GERMANY

HAMBURG, GERMANY

HELSIN<u>KI, FINLAND</u>

LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM

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D.A. Davidson Has Robust Resources Dedicated To Financial Sponsor Coverage

Team **Overview**

Value Creation: D.A. Davidson works to deliver high-quality middle-market deal flow and impeccable execution

Robust Coverage: In-depth coverage of the financial sponsor community, from mega funds to family offices

Access: Proven relationships with decision makers unlocks client access to capital across the spectrum from equity to debt and from control to growth and minority

Trusted Partnership: A reliable, long-term partner to private equity, consistently selling deals to and for financial sponsors





Wide-Reaching Debt Advisory Capabilities In Tune With Current Debt Markets

Our debt team offers credit market intelligence, bespoke credit financing solutions, market reach, private equity peer intelligence, industry depth and market visibility

Team **Overview**

Access: The Debt Advisory team maintains contacts across asset management organizations to provide solutions to our clients regardless of the situation

Optimal Outcomes: D.A. Davidson leverages deep industry expertise to optimize a Company's positioning and employs credit knowledge to address key risks and mitigating factors in the financing memorandum

Optionality: The combination of market knowledge and credit positioning allows for a multitude of financing options to meet clients' needs

Robust Coverage: Debt Advisory works with public companies, sponsorbacked companies, founder and family-owned businesses and their investors



AMY S. JOHNSON MANAGING DIRECTOR, HEAD OF DEBT ADVISORY



STEVEN FLEISHER DIRECTOR, DEBT ADVISORY



KEN KANTOWITZ DIRECTOR, DEBT ADVISORY



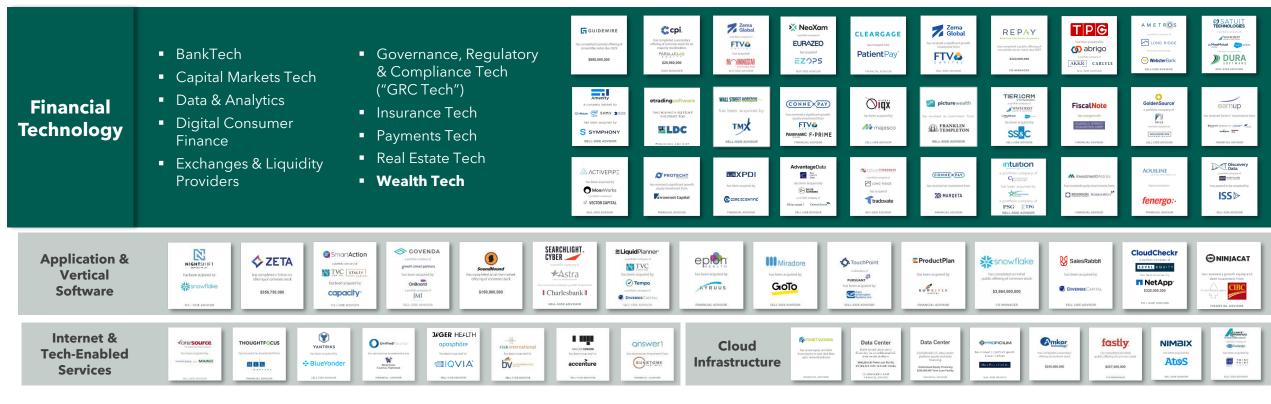


Select Transactions

PROPRIETARY

FINETWORKS	Pharmachem INNOVATIONS Ana obtained an asset-backed redit facility for the acquisition of the Company by EVENAPPERE EVENAPPERE EVENAPPERE	Data Center Build-to-suit data center financing for a confidential U.S. data center platform \$939,200,000 Letter of Credit Facility \$11,900,000 Letter of Credit Facility CO-ARRANGER & JOINT FINANCIAL ADVISOR	REPAY Interime flactions dependent has completed a public offering of convertible senior notes due 2020 \$240,000,000 CO-MANAGER	has received financing from JPMORGAN CHASE & CO. FINANCIAL ADVISOR	Data Center Confidential U.S. data center platform equity and debr financing Undisclosed Equity Financing \$555,00000 Tem Loar Facility FIRANCIAL ADVISOR	Example to the test of	Distribution of the Company Based of the Company Ba	Ans obtained an asset backed financing from	QuickFee. has completed a multi- currency asset-backed financing \$70,000,000 with Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith Mith M
has completed a public offering of senior notes	Ass received a growth equity and debt investment from	HILLENBRAND has completed a public offering of senior notes \$350,000,000	has completed a public offering of senior notes	IronRod HEALTH has obtained mezzanine debt from PARTNERS	Heat Estato Prete Stato Prete Construction Preter State Preter State P	As completed a unitranche credit facility in support of majority sale to	has received financing from	General Steel Baux has received an equity and debt investment from MAINST	HAWK RIGGE SYSTEMS has completed a management buyout with MAINSI
\$140,000,000 JOINT BOOKRUNNER	CLOWER PLANT COURSE	CO-MANAGER	\$125,000,000 JOINT BOOKRUNNER	FINANCIAL ADVISOR	FINANCIAL ADVISOR	SDC CARTAL PARTICES	FINANCIAL ADVISOR	CAPITAL CORPORATION PLACEMENT AGENT	CAPITAL CORPORATION SELL-SIDE ADVISOR





Bringing Scale To Your Deal



\$22B+

IN TRANSACTION VALUE **SINCE 2020**



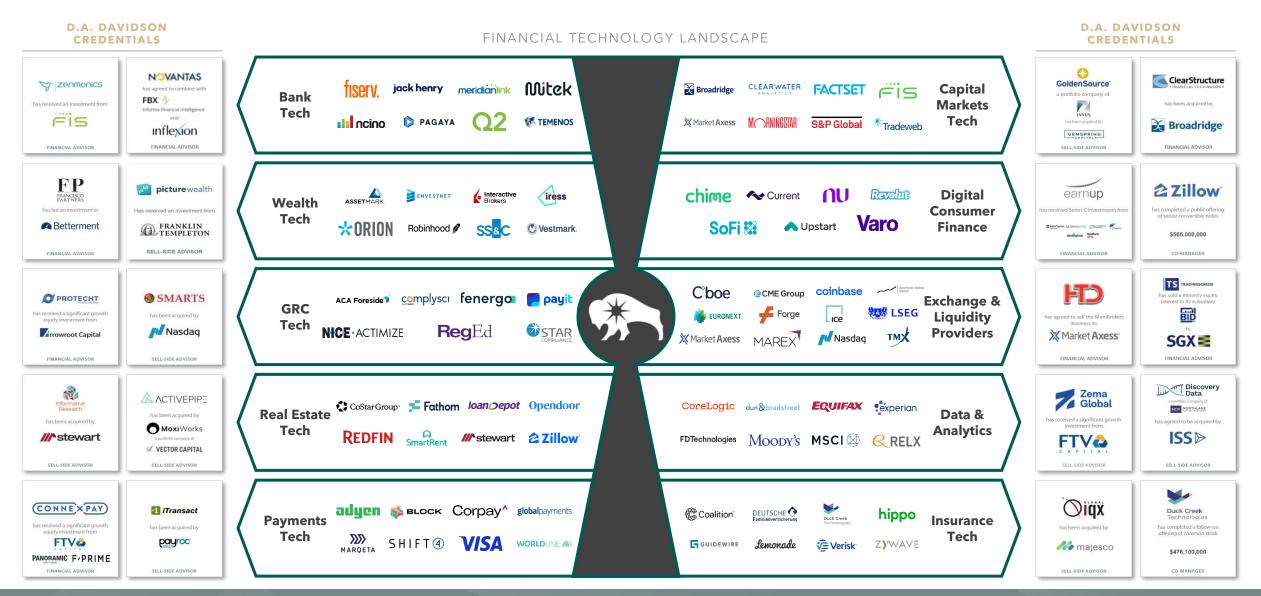
TECH-FOCUSED INVESTMENT BANKING PROFESSIONALS

Note: Figures represent Technology group performance since 2020 (as of September 30, 2024)



Broad Coverage Across The Financial Technology Landscape

Deep relationships and transactional experience in all relevant Financial Technology sectors

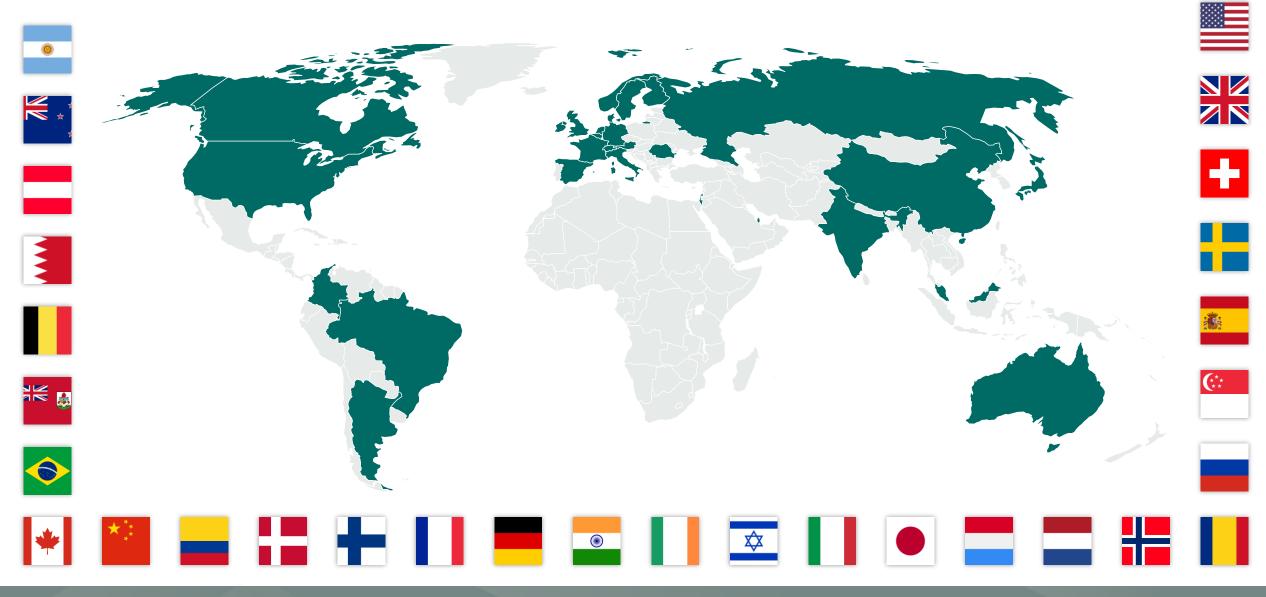


DAVIDSON 29

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We've Advised Buyers And Sellers Across The Globe...

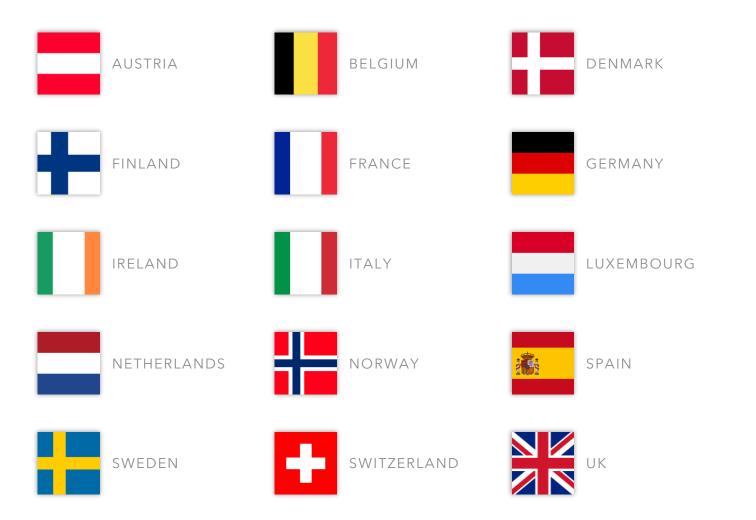
The FinTech landscape is not defined geographically - nor are we



鄂



...Including Parties In 14 European Countries





Robust Team Of Highly Collaborative FinTech Specialists





MICHAEL MAXWORTHY MANAGING DIRECTOR

Supported By The Broader Platform...





DEREK BELL MANAGING DIRECTOR

JONATHAN LEJUEZ



MANAGING DIRECTOR



DAVID DOUGLAS DIRECTOR



TOM SELBY

MANAGING DIRECTOR

BRAD GEVURTZ MANAGING DIRECTOR



MATTHEW EICHENBLATT VICE PRESIDENT FINANCIAL SPONSORS GROUP

... And An Experienced Senior Leadership Team



ZACH ROSEN

MANAGING DIRECTOR

FINANCIAL SPONSORS GROUP

RORY MCKINNEY PRESIDENT EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS



GREG THOMAS MANAGING DIRECTOR CO-HEAD, TECHNOLOGY



AMY S. JOHNSON MANAGING DIRECTOR HEAD OF DEBT ADVISORY



VICE PRESIDENT



TIM MONFORT MANAGING DIRECTOR EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS



VICE PRESIDENT



YARON REDLICH MANAGING DIRECTOR HEAD OF FINANCIAL SPONSORS GROUP



JOSEPH TAMBURELLO





DEREK HEINONEN



EDDIE MCCARTHY

VICE PRESIDENT

GARY MORABITO

MANAGING DIRECTOR EQUITY CAPITAL MARKETS

TIM LUDWICK MANAGING DIRECTOR FINANCIAL SPONSORS GROUP

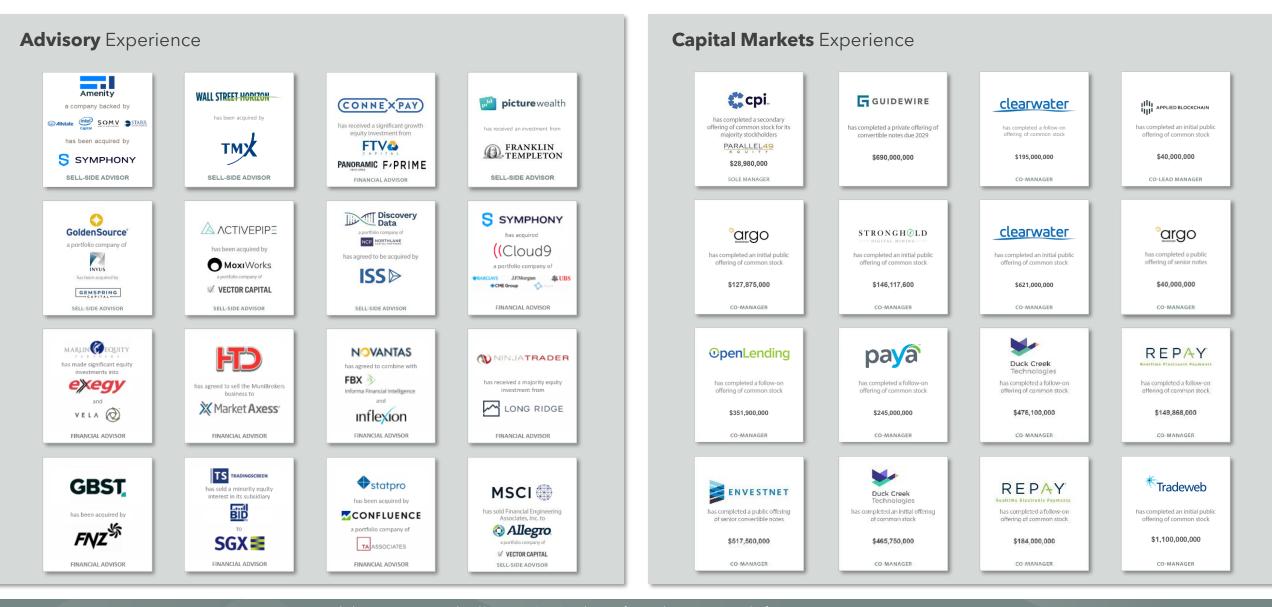
Anticipate outcomes Navigate headwinds **Exploit** opportunities

Advice anchored by the experience of thousands of transactions

Davidson's senior bankers bring hundreds of years of experience so you can focus on running your business



Our Technology Group Retains Powerful And Relevant Experience Across Private And Public Markets



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Note: Includes transactions completed by current D.A. Davidson professionals prior to joining the firm

DAVIDSON :

Extensive Relationships: Direct Access To Key Strategics In the Ecosystem

Broad set of relationships with best known logos in the FinTech, Data & Analytics ecosystems



PROPRIETARY

Note: Includes transactions completed by current D.A. Davidson professionals prior to joining the firm; Select relationships represented

DAVIDSON

Extensive Relationships: With The Financial Sponsor And Growth Equity Community

D.A. Davidson provides in-depth coverage of financial investors across multiple industries



Note: Includes transactions completed by current D.A. Davidson professionals prior to joining the firm; Select relationships represented

DIAIDAVIDSON



Preferred Advisor To Founder-Owned Companies

CLIENT	 BUYER/INVESTOR	COMMENTARY
Zema Global		 We conducted a high-touch, structured two-step process catered to the most relevant financial sponsors resulting in a highly competitive process and successful outcome for the Company and its stakeholders
TPG	🚯 abrigo	 We acted as the exclusive strategic and financial advisor to TPG Software, working closely with management and shareholders to conduct a targeted M&A process that provided TPG with competitive interest from a select group of acquirers, resulting in a premium valuation for shareholders
(CONNE X PAY)	PANORAMIC F/PRIME	 We were able to apply our deep domain expertise across payments as well as a comprehensive understanding of ConnexPay's competitive advantages to design a targeted one-step process, resulting in a \$110 million growth equity investment from FTV Capital, Panoramic Ventures and F-Prime
AdvantageData		 With our guidance, Advantage Data sold to Solve Advisors, a global industry leader in pre-trade price transparency in fixed income markets. The deal adds to our highly successful record in generating favorable outcomes for deep capital markets fintech companies
ClaimVantage		 With our guidance, management vetted both minority and majority offers and agreed to sell the company to Majesco, a provider of a cloud-based software suite for the insurance industry, a portfolio company of Thoma Bravo
TABS Analytics	BLACKSMITH APPLICATIONS	 We conducted an almost entirely virtual transaction, with principal management members meeting only once throughout the year for a socially-distanced work session
G Grapevine6	SEISMIC	 We prepared marketing materials, conducted discussions with interested parties, managed due diligence reviews, and helped the company close a transaction with Seismic
inrule	🖿 🖏 OpenGate Capital	 We leveraged our deep domain expertise in workflow automation & related technologies space to conduct a methodical and disciplined competitive process involving multiple potential investors simultaneously
	Cint	 We helped the company close a transaction with Cint that included senior positions within the newly combined entity for P2Sample's leadership
	Compliance Solutions Stralegies	 We managed the process and led the negotiations
Millo Systems-	🔀 Broadridge	 We were the exclusive strategic and financial advisor to M&O Systems

DAVIDSON 36

Solution Long And Successful History Of Working With VC And PE-Backed Companies

LEAD PE/VC BACKER	CLIENT	 BUYER/INVESTOR	COMMENTARY
GROWTH DARTNERS	SATUIT TECHNOLOGIES	DURA SOFTWARE	 We served as exclusive financial advisor, working to conduct a successful M&A process resulting in multiple LOIs
Allstate capital	Amenity	SYMPHONY	 This was our second successful outcome representing an Intel Capital portfolio company, and our third successful outcome working with Symphony Communications
GROWTH DARTNERS	TIER1CRM by Tiert Financial Solutions	SS <mark>&</mark> C	 We utilized our strong industry network and deep sector knowledge to guide WaveCrest-led Tier1CRM to a successful sale to SS&C, with whom we have a strong relationship
INVUS	GoldenSource	GEMSPRING	 We worked closely with principal owner Invus and senior management to develop materials communicating GoldenSource's strengths, strategy and growth potential
	earn up	StainCapital Standard Control With the second sec	 We leveraged our deep domain expertise & firm understanding of the mortgage & payments ecosystems and conducted extensive diligence to ensure a positive outcome for EarnUp
Centinental Investors	Intuition	Government	 We served as exclusive financial advisor, working closely with management private equity backer, Continental Investors, to conduct a targeted M&A process
	Discovery Data	ISS ⊳	 We helped manage the process, identified buyers and assisted in the negotiations
Accel	Gomdata	MARLIN EQUITY PARTNERS	 We crafted customized marketing materials, identified a targeted list of highly qualified potential partners, and managed the extremely competitive process
edisonpartners	Options City	Connect - deliver - enable	 We helped the company tell its "story" to the marketplace and brought an investor who not only understood the market well, but had relevant experience operating in the sector
SEB	INFORMATION	IHS Markit [.]	 We represented Information Mosaic in a very competitive process that resulted in its acquisition by IHS Markit
CASTILE VCOMMONWEALTH	byallaccounts	M RNINGSTAR	 We worked diligently on the deal to craft materials, initiate conversations, negotiate alternative offers with multiple parties and final legal documents swiftly





Leading Buyside Advisor To Both Strategic And Financial Investors

	CLIENT	TARGET	COMMENTARY
	Zema Global	M RNINGSTAR Commodity Data	 We advised ZEMA and FTV Capital on the acquisition of Morningstar Commodity Data providing insight and thoughtful analysis that resulted in a fruitful acquisition
s	💥 NeoXam	EZOPS	 We served as exclusive buy-side financial advisor to NeoXam. Through close collaboration with the management teams of NeoXam and Eurazeo, our data-driven approach culminated in a successful acquisition
STRATEGICS	(V) NINJA trader °	tradovate	 We served as exclusive buy-side financial advisor to NinjaTrader. We worked closely with NinjaTrader & Long Ridge management teams to conduct a highly analytical process that resulted in the successful acquisition of Tradovate
S T R /	S SYMPHONY	((Cloud9 <u>Streetlinx.</u>	 We identified, evaluated and formed an opinion on strategic fit of several potential target firms including valuation and appropriate transaction structuring We carefully vetted Cloud9 & Steetlinx for strategic fit, growth and financial performance perspective
	RevSpring	talksoft Nuk almans	 We completed a broad sector-wide review and analysis of potential acquisition targets for RevSpring and identified Talksoft We managed the process from preliminary discussions to transaction close
	MARLIN EQUITY	VELA () exegy .	 We used our thorough understanding of the marketplace & competitors to support MEP throughout the deal process & helped MEP understand strengths of each company, the addressable market & put together a valuation model to support MEP's underwriting of the investment. We also formulated a view on potential exit opportunities for the combined entity
R S	AQUILINE CAPITAL PARTNERS LLC	fenergo:	 We advised Aquiline on their investment in Fenergo We provided market and process intelligence, Fenergo financial review and aided with due diligence, investment committee materials and exit opportunity analysis
S P O N S O R S	Francisco Partners	Betterment	 We advised Francisco Partners on its investment in Betterment We provided detailed insight into the space, competitors and potential follow-on acquisition opportunities
	Galdman Blackstone	I IPREO	 We provided a thorough understanding of the marketplace, competitors and potential follow-on acquisition opportunities We conducted financial analysis, reviewed Ipreo management's business plan and financial forecasts, and completed competitive benchmarking and market share analyses
FINANCIAL	JMI WCAS		 We aided JMI and Welsh Carson in a detailed review of Triple Point from a financial and strategic perspective as well as provided valuation and industry-related guidance during due diligence
Z L	abry partners	SoftBrands	 ABRY leveraged our proprietary knowledge of the target and industry in its analysis of the investment opportunity We provided ABRY with aid in due diligence and valuation in the evaluation of SoftBrands
	₩ VISTA	Global Energy Decisions	 We provided Vista and Ventyx with aid in due diligence, structuring and valuation of the business Global Energy Decisions was an important add-on to Ventyx, which was a serial acquirer under Vista's ownership prior to the sale of the Company to ABB for more than \$1bn



Leading Middle Market FinTech Investment Bank: M&A And Private Capital Advisory

D.A. Davidson's technology team is one of the most active in the middle market



DADAVIDSON 39

Thought Leadership: Domain Knowledge And Intelligence Brought To The Forefront

Highly differentiated client support reinforced by industry bankers' thought leadership, conference depth, and industry workshops



Expert Network: Tradition Of Quality Research, Sales, Execution And Service



Note: No proprietary trading or prime brokerage exposure. Focused expertise in providing liquidity and best-in-class execution

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Industry-Leading Public Research Capabilities



PETE HECKMANN, CFA

MANAGING DIRECTOR, SENIOR RESEARCH ANALYST

Pete Heckmann joined D.A. Davidson in May 2017. His research is primarily focused on public companies in the FinTech, vertical software & SAAS, and IT Consulting sectors. Pete has over 20 years of experience in equity research, primarily on the sell-side but with three years on the buy-side managing a market neutral technology portfolio. Prior to D.A. Davidson, he worked as a senior sell-side research analyst at Avondale Partners, AG Edwards, and Stifel Nicolaus.

FinTech Coverage Universe



Recently Published Research

Financial Technology Industry Update	Institutional Equity Research July 24, 2023
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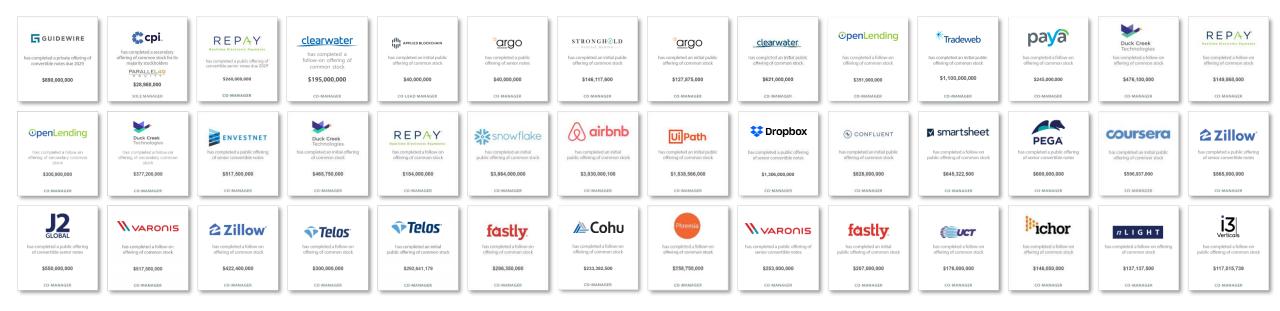






Leading Middle Market FinTech Investment Bank: IPO And Follow-On Activity

A team dedicated to supporting tech leaders through go-public events and beyond



Industry-Leading Public Research Capabilities



PETE HECKMANN, CFA MANAGING DIRECTOR RESEARCH ANALYST FINTECH, VERTICAL SOFTWARE & SAAS



TOM WHITE MANAGING DIRECTOR RESEARCH ANALYST INTERNET



MATT SUMMERVILLE MANAGING DIRECTOR RESEARCH ANALYST FINTECH, INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY



GIL LURIA MANAGING DIRECTOR TECHNOLOGY STRATEGIST FINTECH, VERTICAL SOFTWARE & SAAS

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Note: Includes transactions completed by current D.A. Davidson professionals prior to joining the firm

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42



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D.A. Davidson & Co.'s Investment Banking division is a leading full-service investment bank that offers comprehensive financial advisory and capital markets expertise. The group has extensive experience serving middle market clients worldwide across four industry verticals: <u>consumer</u>, <u>diversified industrials</u>, <u>financial institutions</u>, and <u>technology</u>.

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Please visit the D.A. Davidson MCF International <u>website</u> for additional information.

MCF Corporate Finance office locations are Frankfurt, Hamburg, Helsinki, London, and Stockholm. Visit the MCF website for additional information.

